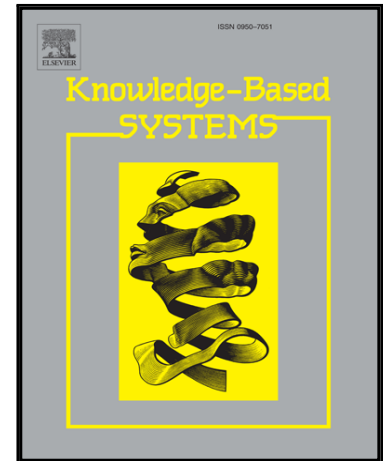


## Accepted Manuscript

Effectiveness measures in movement-based three-way decisions

Chunmao Jiang, Yiyu Yao

PII: S0950-7051(18)30354-X  
DOI: [10.1016/j.knosys.2018.07.008](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2018.07.008)  
Reference: KNOSYS 4382



To appear in: *Knowledge-Based Systems*

Received date: 11 March 2018  
Revised date: 3 July 2018  
Accepted date: 4 July 2018

Please cite this article as: Chunmao Jiang, Yiyu Yao, Effectiveness measures in movement-based three-way decisions, *Knowledge-Based Systems* (2018), doi: [10.1016/j.knosys.2018.07.008](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2018.07.008)

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

# Effectiveness measures in movement-based three-way decisions

Chunmao Jiang<sup>1,2</sup>, Yiyu Yao<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*College of Computer Science and Information Engineer, Harbin Normal University  
Harbin, Heilongjiang Province, China 150025*

<sup>2</sup>*Department of Computer Science, University of Regina  
Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada S4S 0A2*

---

## Abstract

A trisecting-and-acting model of three-way decisions includes a step of dividing a universal set into three regions and another step of developing strategies and actions to process objects in the three regions. The effectiveness of three-way decisions depends on both trisecting and acting. We consider a special type of three-way decisions in which strategies facilitate movements of objects from unfavorable regions to favorable regions. We study effectiveness measures of strategies and actions based on object movements. These measures are composed of two parts. A desirability matrix represents preferred and non-preferred directions of movements. A pair of a benefit matrix and a cost matrix represents, respectively, the benefit and cost associated with a movement. An effectiveness measure of actions and strategies is the summation of benefits and costs of movements for all objects.

*Keywords:* trisecting-and-acting model, three-way decision, effectiveness measure

---

## 1. Introduction

One of the commonly used methods in human problem solving is to divide a whole into three parts and to process the three parts as a way to deal with the whole [5, 27, 31]. By extracting ideas of thinking in threes from many different fields, Yao [28, 31] introduced a theory of three-way

---

*Email address:* yyao@cs.uregina.ca (Yiyu Yao<sup>2\*</sup>)

Download English Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/en/article/10150997>

Download Persian Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/article/10150997>

[Daneshyari.com](https://daneshyari.com)