## Accepted Manuscript

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PII: S1386-9477(18)30679-9

DOI: 10.1016/j.physe.2018.08.029

Reference: PHYSE 13274

To appear in: Physica E: Low-dimensional Systems and Nanostructures

Received Date: 8 May 2018

Revised Date: 24 August 2018

Accepted Date: 28 August 2018

Please cite this article as: Y.-Y. Kim, J.-H. Lee, E.-J. Ahn, H.-J. Kim, Change in reflectance spectrum of nanoporous silicon by gas adsorption, *Physica E: Low-dimensional Systems and Nanostructures* (2018), doi: 10.1016/j.physe.2018.08.029.

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## Change in Reflectance Spectrum of Nanoporous Silicon by Gas Adsorption

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## ABSTRACT

In this paper, we propose a new strategy to improve the performance of nanoporous silicon (np-Si) layer-based optical gas sensors. For this, we fabricated the np-Si layer on a  $p^+$ -type silicon substrate and modified the surface wettability of the np-Si layer with oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>) plasma treatment. We then compared the changes in the reflectance spectra of the O<sub>2</sub> plasma-treated np-Si layer that had been exposed to various organic vapors with that of the untreated np-Si layer. The results by measuring the contact angle on the surface confirmed that the surface of the O<sub>2</sub> plasma-treated np-Si layer was hydrophilic. During the exposure to the organic vapors, there was a reversible red-shift phenomenon in the reflectance spectrum. This study confirmed that the red-shift can be attributed to the changes in the refractive index induced by the capillary condensation of the organic vapor within the nanopores of the np-Si

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