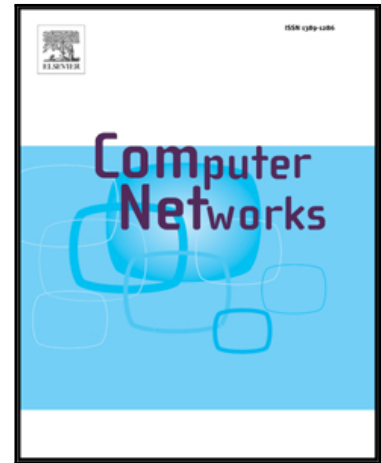


## Accepted Manuscript

Dynamic Allocation of Power Delivery Paths in Consolidated Data Centers based on Adaptive UPS Switching

Fawaz AL-Hazemi, Yuyang Peng, Chan-Hyun Youn, Josip Lorincz, Chao Li, Guo Song, Raouf Boutaba

PII: S1389-1286(18)30713-8  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comnet.2018.08.004>  
Reference: COMPNW 6563



To appear in: *Computer Networks*

Received date: 13 January 2018  
Revised date: 20 July 2018  
Accepted date: 7 August 2018

Please cite this article as: Fawaz AL-Hazemi, Yuyang Peng, Chan-Hyun Youn, Josip Lorincz, Chao Li, Guo Song, Raouf Boutaba, Dynamic Allocation of Power Delivery Paths in Consolidated Data Centers based on Adaptive UPS Switching, *Computer Networks* (2018), doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comnet.2018.08.004>

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

# Dynamic Allocation of Power Delivery Paths in Consolidated Data Centers based on Adaptive UPS Switching

Fawaz AL-Hazemi<sup>1,2</sup>, Yuyang Peng<sup>1</sup>, Chan-Hyun Youn<sup>1</sup>, Josip Lorincz<sup>3</sup>, Chao Li<sup>4</sup>, Guo Song<sup>5</sup>, Raouf Boutaba<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*School of Electrical Engineering, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Daejeon, South Korea. E-mail: fawaz,yuyangpeng,chyoun@kaist.ac.kr*

<sup>2</sup>*College of Computer Science and Information Technology, University of Prince Mugrin, Madinah, Saudi Arabia. E-mail: f.alhazemi@upm.edu.sa*

<sup>3</sup>*Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture (FESB), University of Split, Croatia, E-mail: josip.lorincz@fesb.hr*

<sup>4</sup>*Department of Computer Science and Engineering at Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU), China. E-mail: lichao@cs.sjtu.edu.cn*

<sup>5</sup>*Department of Computing, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong. E-mail: song.guo@polyu.edu.hk*

<sup>6</sup>*Faculty of Computer Science at the University of Waterloo, Canada. E-Mail: rboutaba@uwaterloo.ca*

---

## Abstract

Although technique known as server consolidation approach in a data center can reduce the overall power consumption, the Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) of the data center will still be negatively affected with presence of distributed Uninterruptible Power Supplies (UPSs). The impact on the PUE arises from the fact that all UPS modules are kept running to maintain power availability for only a few active servers during off-peak periods. To address this problem, in this paper technique for reducing power consumption in a data center by consolidating the UPSs used during off peak periods is proposed. The proposed technique achieves power savings by leveraging a micro Automatic Transfer Switch (micro-ATS) at the server end. The novelty of this work lies in developed adaptive algorithm that continuously looks for opportunities to reduce the number of UPSs by offloading under-loaded UPSs to a neighboring UPS whenever that neighboring UPS can handle the extra load. In various simulated scenarios involving corporate data centers, our approach demonstrates the ability to save more power and achieve lower PUE degradation compared with state-of-the-art approaches such as server consolidation. Specifically, the proposed approach achieves a savings of approximately 20% to 40% in a data center's power consumption, depending on the data center's off-peak periods, which can be accomplished using only 80% of the UPS modules in the data center.

*Keywords:* Data center, Energy efficiency, Power management, UPS

---

## 1. Introduction

Approximately 10% of world's power consumption is due to Information and Communication Technology (ICT), and according to Koomey's report [1], approximately 14% of that power is

Download English Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/en/article/11002539>

Download Persian Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/article/11002539>

[Daneshyari.com](https://daneshyari.com)