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CCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

Obstetric Antiphospholipid Syndrome: a recent classification for an old defined disorder

Silvia D'Ippolito M.D., † Pier Luigi Meroni M.D., Ph.D., Takao Koike M.D. Ph.D., Manuela

Veglia M.D.¹, Giovanni Scambia M.D., Ph.D.¹, Nicoletta Di Simone M.D., Ph.D.¹

1 Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Largo A. Gemelli 8, 00168 Rome, Italy

silviadippolito@yahoo.it

manuelaveglia@yahoo.it

giovanni.scambia@rm.unicatt.it

nicolettadisimone@rm.unicatt.it

2 Department of Clinical Sciences and Community Health, University of Milan, Istituto Auxologico Italiano, Milan Italy

pierluigi.meroni@unimi.it

3 Department of Medicine II, Hokkaido University Graduate School of Medicine

tkoike@med.hokudai.ac.jp

†Both authors contributed equally to this manuscript.

Correspondence should be addressed to:

Silvia D'Ippolito, MD

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore

Largo A. Gemelli, 8 - 00168 - Rome (Italy)

Fax: +39 06 3051 160.

Tel: + 39 06 3015 4298.

E-mail: silvia.dippolito@edu.rm.unicatt.it

ABSTRACT

Obstetric Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS) is now being recognized as a distinct entity from vascular

APS. Pregnancy morbidity includes >3 consecutive and spontaneous early miscarriages before 10

weeks of gestation; at least one unexplained fetal death after the 10th week of gestation of a

morphologically normal fetus; a premature birth before the 34th week of gestation of a normal neonate

due to eclampsia or severe pre-eclampsia or placental insufficiency. It is not well understood how

antiphospholpid antibodies (aPL), beyond their diagnostic and prognostic role, contribute to pregnancy

manifestations. Indeed aPL-mediated thrombotic events cannot explain the obstetric manifestations

and additional pathogenic mechanisms, such as a placental aPL mediated complement activation and

a direct effect of aPL on placental development have been reported. Still debated is the possible

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