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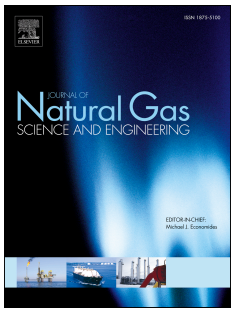

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Empirically assessing the potential release of rare earth elements from black shale under simulated hydraulic fracturing conditions

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