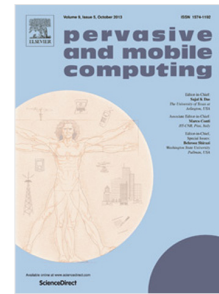


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## Shortest Feasible Paths with Partial Charging for Battery-Powered Electric Vehicles in Smart Cities

Ying Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Baltabay Aliya<sup>a</sup>, Yutong Zhou<sup>b</sup>, Ilsun You<sup>c,\*</sup>, Xin Zhang<sup>d</sup>,  
Giovanni Pau<sup>e</sup>, Mario Collotta<sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*School of Control and Computer Engineering  
North China Electric Power University, 102206, Beijing, China*

<sup>b</sup>*Institute of Education and Economy Research*

*University of International Business and Economics, China*

<sup>c</sup>*Department of Information Security Engineering*

*Soonchunhyang University, Asan-si, Choongchungnam-do, Korea 31538, South Korea*

<sup>d</sup>*School of Computer Science and Technology*

*Changchun University of Science and Technology, Changchun, China*

<sup>e</sup>*Faculty of Engineering and Architecture*

*Kore University of Enna, 94100 Enna, Italy*

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### Abstract

The problem of minimizing the overall travel time, considering the one spent at charging stations, with the aim to improve the cruising range for Electric Vehicles (EVs) in road networks, is examined in this paper. Since the battery capacity of EVs is limited, it is inevitable for them to stop at charging stations. As they are lacking and the recharging process is time-consuming, an efficient route planning is essential. This paper extends a previously presented approach, i.e., EVRC (Electric Vehicle Route Planning with Recharging). In detail, the solution presented in this work considers a set of factors into account simultaneously and introduces a functional approach that estimates time-optimal routes for road networks with realistic models of charging stops. The key features include the efficient computation of the recharging station's locations, the battery charging amount under a partial charging scheme, the nonlinear charging functions, and the service time duration at recharging stations. The experimental results highlight that the proposed approach outperforms other similar methods in facing the same problem. The extensive experimental evaluations show that

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\*Corresponding author: Ilsun You (e-mail: ilsunu@gmail.com)

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