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Meital Asraf-Snir, Jack Gilron, Yoram Oren

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Meital Asraf-Snir*, Jack Gilron, Yoram Oren

Desalination and Water Treatment Department, Zuckerberg Institute for Water Research, Blaustein Institutes for Desert research, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Unit of Environmental Engineering, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, P.O. Box 653, Beer-Sheva, 84105, Israel

asserafm@post.bgu.ac.il, jgilron@bgu.ac.il, yoramo@bgu.ac.il

*Corresponding author. Tel.: +972-8-6563519; fax: +972-8-6563503
E-mail address: asserafm@post.bgu.ac.i l (M. Asraf-Snir).

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Abbreviation

AEM	Anion Exchange Membrane
BWRO	Brackish Water Reverse Osmosis
CEM	Cation Exchange Membrane
CP	Concentration Polarization
ED	Electrodialysis
EDR	Electrodialysis Reversal
IEM	Ion Exchange Membrane
RO	Reverse Osmosis
SEM	Scanning Electron Microscope
ZLD	Zero Liquid Discharge

Nomenclature

z	counter-ion valence
F	Faraday constant, C/eq
D	diffusion coefficient of the counter-ion in the solution, m^2/s
C^0	electrolyte concentration in the solution, N
δ	diffusion boundary layer thickness, m
t^m	transport number of the counter-ion in the ion exchange membrane
t^s	transport number of the counter-ion in the solution
k_d	Mass transfer coefficient, m/sec
i_{lim}	Limiting current density, A/m^2

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