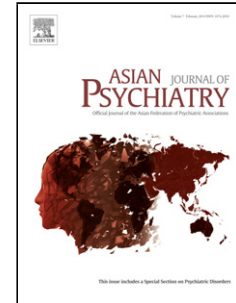


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## **The gender discrepancy in high-risk behaviour outcomes in adolescents who have experienced cyberbullying in Indonesia**

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### Highlights

The study discuss:

- The high-risk behavior outcomes among adolescents with cyberbullying experienced. Discussion is done based on gender differences.
- Results of this study were very important especially for stakeholder and other professionals that work with adolescent, especially to plan mental health promotion and prevention programs that should consider the gender differences. For example: Male adolescents that being perpetrators had higher risk for tobacco smoking; meanwhile being solely as victim or victim/perpetrator, they were at risk for alcohol drinking. On the other hand, female adolescents that experienced cyberbullying victimization had higher risk for self-hurting behavior; but who acted as victim/perpetrator tended to show suicide attempt and thought.

### Abstract

Objective: Adolescent cyberbullying and high-risk behaviour outcomes has been a major concern in the last few years. Gender discrepancy is an important component that predicts the outcomes. This study aimed to elaborate and identify the association between cyberbullying experience and high-risk behaviour outcomes based on gender differences among adolescents in Indonesia. Method: A cross sectional study that involved junior and senior high schools in Jakarta. There were 2917 adolescents who took part in this study. The cyberbullying questionnaire was used to identify the cyberbullying experienced. High-risk behaviour included in this study was tobacco smoking, alcohol consumption, and self-harm behaviour. Chi-Square test and odds ratio analysis were applied through SPSS for Mac. Results: The highest proportion in this study was composed of adolescents of both genders who acted as

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