### INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

The *Journal of the Chinese Medical Association (JCMA)* is the official peer-reviewed and SCIE-indexed publication of the Chinese Medical Association, which is based in Taipei, Taiwan. The Journal is published every month by Elsevier. Authors are welcome to submit original contributions relating to all fields of medicine and allied

disciplines that are of interest to the medical profession.

The Editorial Board requires authors to be in compliance with the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (URMs), which are compiled by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE); current URMs are available at http://www.icmje.org. These Instructions to Authors are revised periodically by the Editors as needed. Authors should consult www.jcma-online.com for the latest version of these instructions. Any manuscript not prepared according to these instructions will be returned immediately to the author(s) without review.

#### **1. Manuscript Submission**

Manuscripts should be submitted by one of the below methods only.

#### 1.1. Online Submission

Manuscripts (meaning all submission items, including all text, tables, artwork, cover letter, conflicts of interest disclosures, and any other required documents/material) may be submitted online to the *JCMA* through the Elsevier Editorial System (EES) at http://ees.elsevier.com/jcma. This site will guide authors stepwise through the submission process. If assistance is required, please refer to the tutorials for authors and/or customer support that are available on the EES website; you may also contact the Editorial Office.

#### Editorial Office

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#### 1.2. Other Methods of Submission

If you are unable to submit your manuscript via the EES, you may submit your manuscript and related submission items as e-mail attachments to the *JCMA* Editorial Office.

Alternatively, you can submit your material on a CD-R and post it, together with 4 hard copies of your manuscript (that match the disk file exactly) and a copy of each of the required supporting documents, to the Editorial Office.

#### 1.3. Important Information

- Articles should be in Microsoft Word document format and prepared in the simplest form possible. We will add in the correct font, font size, margins and so on according to the Journal's style.
- You may use automatic page numbering, but do *NOT* use other kinds of automatic formatting such as footnotes, headers and footers. References especially should NOT be formatted using the MS Word "endnotes" or "footnotes" function; instead, you may use the commercially available EndNote<sup>®</sup> or Reference Manager<sup>®</sup> software to manage your references.

- Put text, references, table headings and tables, and figure legends in one file.
- Figures must be submitted as separate picture files, at the correct resolution and named according to the figure number and format, e.g., "Fig1.tif", "Fig2.jpg". Please see Section 9.8. for more information.

#### 1.4. Supporting Documents

The following documents must be included in your submission (refer also to the Checklist that follows these author instructions). Items (1), (2) and (3) are mandatory. Items (4), (5), (6) and (7) are required only if they are applicable to your manuscript.

- (1) Cover Letter. This must include the following information:
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  - list of manuscripts that have been published, submitted, or are in press that are similar to the submission to the *JCMA* (and include in your submission copies of those similar manuscripts so that *JCMA* Editors can be assured there is no overlap)
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- (4) Ethics Statement. Articles covering the use of human or animal samples in research, or human or animal experiments must be accompanied by a letter of approval from the relevant review committee or authorities. See Section 3 for more information.
- (5) Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials (CONSORT) flow chart for randomized controlled trials submitted for publication. See Section 4 for more information.
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Please ensure that the name of each author listed in your manuscript appears in either Section I or Section II of the *JCMA Conflicts of Interest Statement* form (an author's name cannot appear in both Section I and Section II of the form).

#### 3. Ethical Approval of Studies and Informed Consent

For human or animal experimental investigations, appropriate institutional review board or ethics committee approval is required, and such approval should be stated in the methods section of the manuscript. For those investigators who do not have formal ethics review committees, the principles outlined in the Declaration of Helsinki should be followed (World Medical Association. *Declaration of Helsinki: ethical principles for medical research involving human subjects.* Available at: http://www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/17c.pdf). For investigation of human subjects, state explicitly in the methods section of the manuscript that informed consent was obtained from all participating adult subjects and from parents or legal guardians for minors or incapacitated adults, together with the manner in which informed consent was obtained (e.g., oral or written).

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#### 4. Reporting Clinical Trials

All randomized controlled trials submitted for publication should include a completed Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials (CONSORT) flow chart (please go to http://www.consort-statement.org for more information). The *JCMA* has adopted the ICMJE proposal that requires, as a condition of consideration for publication of clinical trials, registration in a public trials registry. Purely observational studies (those in which the assignment of the medical intervention is not at the discretion of the investigator) will not require registration. Further information can be found at http://www.icmje.org.

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A signed statement of informed consent to publish (in print and online) patient descriptions, photographs and pedigrees should be obtained from all persons (parents or legal guardians for minors) who can be identified (including by the patients themselves) in such written descriptions, photographs or pedigrees. Such persons should be shown the manuscript before its submission. Omitting data or making data less specific to deidentify patients is acceptable, but changing any such data is not acceptable. State explicitly in the methods section of the manuscript that informed consent was obtained from all participating adult subjects or from parents or legal guardians for minors or incapacitated adults, together with the manner in which informed consent was obtained (i.e., oral or written).

#### 6. Previous Publication or Duplicate Submission

Submitted manuscripts are considered with the understanding that they have not been published previously in print or electronic format (except in abstract or poster form) and are not under consideration in totality or in part by another publication or electronic medium.

#### 7. Basic Criteria

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