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Palladium-catalysed direct arylation of heteroarenes using 1-(bromophenyl)-1,2,3-triazoles as aryl source

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Abstract— A variety of 1-aryl-1,2,3-triazoles containing heteroarenes at C2-, C3- or C4-positions on the aryl ring was successfully prepared via palladium-catalysed direct arylation. These couplings were performed employing 1 mol% of phosphine-free $Pd(OAc)_2$ catalyst with 1-(bromophenyl)-1,2,3-triazoles and heteroarenes as coupling partners. A wide variety of heteroarenes such as thiazoles, thiophenes, furans, pyrroles or isoxazoles was tolerated. © 2016 Elsevier Science. All rights reserved

Keywords: palladium, C-H bond functionalization, heteroarenes, triazoles, aryl bromides

1. Introduction

1-Aryl-1,2,3-triazoles bearing heteroarenes on the phenyl ring are of considerable interest for pharmaceutical chemistry as they are employed as building blocks for access to biologically active compounds [1-5]. Therefore, the development of simple and convenient processes using readily accessible 1-aryl-1,2,3-triazole derivatives for the synthesis of such compounds is highly desirable.

Currently, heteroarylated 1-aryl-1,2,3-triazoles can be prepared by reaction of an azide functionalized benzene with a terminal alkyne in the presence of CuSO₄ as catalyst [3,6,7] (Scheme 1, a), or via Pd-catalysed Suzuki coupling using a 4-(bromophenyl)-1,2,3-triazole and benzofuran-2-ylboronic acid [8] (Scheme 1, b). An example of Ru-catalysed direct arylation using a 1-phenyl-1,2,3-triazole and a 5-bromofuran derivative as heteroaryl source has also been reported by Ackermann et al. [9] (Scheme 1, c). For this coupling reaction, the triazole moiety acts as a directing group to promote the arylation at C2-position of the phenyl ring. Therefore, this procedure is limited to the heteroarylations at C2-position of the phenyl unit of the 1-phenyl-1,2,3-triazole.

The Pd-catalysed direct arylation of several heteroaromatics [10-23], including triazoles [24-26] *via* a C–H bond activation, using aryl halides as aryl source has led to successes in recent years. Compared to classical Pd-catalysed reactions such as Suzuki, Stille, or Negishi couplings, [27,28] C–H bond functionalization reactions are very attractive, as they do not require the preliminary synthesis of organometallic derivatives. However, to our knowledge, so far no examples of metalcatalysed direct arylations of heteroarenes using 1-(bromophenyl)-1,2,3-triazoles as aryl sources have been described. Here, we wish to report on the access to a wide variety of 1-phenyl-1,2,3-triazoles bearing a heteroarene on the phenyl ring, using Pd-catalysed direct arylation reaction. Download English Version:

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