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Granular biomass floatation: a simple kinetic/stoichiometric explanation

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Abstract

Floatation events are commonly observed in anammox, denitrifying and anaerobic granular

systems mostly subjected to overloading conditions. Although several operational strategies have

been proposed to avoid floatation of granular biomass, until now, there is no consensus about the

conditions responsible for this phenomenon. In the present study, a simple explanation based on

kinetic and stoichiometric principles defining the aforementioned processes is provided. The

operational zones corresponding to evaluated parameters where risk of floatation exists are

defined as a function of substrate concentration in the bulk liquid and the radius of the granule.

Moreover, the possible control of biomass floatation by changing the operating temperature was

analyzed. Defined operational zones and profiles fit data reported in literature for granular

biomass floatation events. From the study the most influencing parameter on floatation

occurrence has been identified as the substrate concentration in the bulk media.

Keywords: anaerobic, anammox, denitrification, granule, methane, nitrogen.

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