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PROCESS ASPECTS OF THREE-PHASE INVERSE FLUIDIZED BED

BIOREACTOR: A REVIEW

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Abstract

Recently, three-phase inverse fluidized bed bioreactor is used for many industrial applications

covering problems related to chemical, environmental and biotechnology industries. The

studies concerning the process aspects of three-phase inverse fluidized beds are limited. In

this paper, the process parameters affecting overall performance of three-phase

inverse fluidized bed bioreactors (TPIFBs) are reviewed focusing wastewater treatment. The

effects of mass and heat transfer for understanding the hydrodynamic characteristics of the

TPIFB are extensively discussed for both- the batch and the continuous modes of operation.

The batch mode studies are found to rely mainly on superficial gas velocity. The process

aspects for the continuous mode are well investigated, and compared with that of batch mode.

In addition, the effects of flow regimes and fluidized bed dimensions are reviewed for its

effects on overall performance of TPIFB. The influence of hydraulic retention time, bio-

carriers, aspect ratio, superficial gas velocity, superficial liquid velocity, bed expansion and

mass transfer characteristics on performance of bioreactor is well focused.

Key words: Three-phase inverse fluidized bed, Batch mode, Continuous mode, Bioreactor

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