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Liu Xuanya, Li Jingjing, Li Xinwei

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# Study of dynamic risk management system for flammable and explosive dangerous chemicals storage area

Liu Xuanya<sup>a,b\*</sup> Li Jingjing<sup>a,b</sup> Li Xinwei<sup>a,b</sup>

6 <sup>*a*</sup> Tianjin Fire Research Institute of MPS, Tianjin 300381, China

7 <sup>b</sup> Key Laboratory of Building Fire protection Engineering and Technology, Tianjin 300381, China

#### 8 Abstract

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9 In order to improve the ability of emergency management for storage area of dangerous 10 chemicals, a framework of risk management technical system about the flammable and explosive dangerous chemicals was proposed. Combined with the dynamic changes of 11 12 dangerous sources, risk analysis for storage area of dangerous chemicals was conducted based 13 on the Bow-Tie model. Dynamic hazards analysis method and classification system were 14 established based on Set Pair Analysis, updating results in real time with the storage capacity 15 and accident characteristics. Integrating with the GIS, Internet of Things, detection and 16 sensing information technology, a dynamic security monitoring system was proposed. Based 17 on the database technology, the emergency decision support system of dangerous chemicals 18 was made, including storage date, emergency resource, emergency plans, information of risk, 19 etc. Using the dynamic risk management system, it can effectively achieve the goal of 20 dynamic supervision, risk identification, real-time monitoring as well as assisting the 21 emergency decision making of dangerous chemicals in the whole life cycle. All models are comprehensively composed of the framework of dynamic risk management system, including 22 23 identification, classification, assessment, supervision and emergency management.

24 Keywords: dynamic risk; dangerous chemicals; storage area; emergency management

#### 25 **1. Introduction**

26 In recent years, with the rapid development of chemical industry, chemical production and 27 varieties increased at an alarming rate, including the intermediate chemical production of raw 28 materials and the types of chemical products. The dangerous chemicals are always flammable, 29 explosive, poisonous and corrosive. During the whole life cycle of packaging, transportation, 30 storage, use and destruction, the risk of accidents varies with the amount and environment of 31 storage, so it will be probably greater challenge to the safety management and accident 32 prevention. At present, the production, storage and transportation of dangerous chemicals are 33 required to enter the professional chemical industry park, which makes the installations of dangerous chemicals concentrated and easily forms a major concentration region of hazard 34 35 installations. Once the leakage occurred, process is out of control, storage of flammable and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>\*</sup> Corresponding author. Tianjin Fire Research Institute of MPS, Tianjin 300381, China E-mail address: <u>liuxuanya@tfri.com.cn</u>

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