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The effect of dopamine modified titanium dioxide nanoparticles on the

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Feifei Deng, Yu Guan, Zhiqing Shi, Fei Wang, Xinyuan Che, Yawei Liu, Yinghan Wang*

State Key Laboratory of Polymer Materials Engineering of China, College of Polymer Science and Engineering, Sichuan University, Chengdu 610065, PR China.

Abstract

In order to improve the dispersion of nanoparticles (NPs) and enhance the interfacial interactions between NPs and Poly (vinyl alcohol) (PVA) matrix, the surface of titanium dioxide (TiO₂) was modified by green and biocompatible dopamine (DA). PVA composites containing TiO₂ or modified TiO₂ (DA-TiO₂) were fabricated through simple one-step method. The as-prepared composites were characterized by transmission electron microscopy (TEM), scanning electron microscopy (SEM), X-ray diffraction (XRD), tensile experiments and thermogravimetric analysis (TGA). The TEM images demonstrated that DA-TiO₂ NPs were dispersed well in the PVA matrix, which may originate from the hydrogen bonding and covalent bond formed between PVA and DA-TiO₂ NPs. The tensile experiments exhibited significant improvement for the mechanical properties of PVA composites with proper amount of DA-TiO₂ NPs. Especially, the PVA composites with 1 wt% DA-TiO₂ NPs displayed the desired consequences in terms of tensile strength and toughness, compared to the pure PVA, which were increased by 47.9% and 145.2%, respectively. The TGA curves showed that DA-TiO₂ NPs enhanced the thermal stability of PVA. Additionally, PVA/DA-TiO₂

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