

## Firm-Level Outsourcing Decision Making: A Balanced Scorecard-Based Analytic Network Process Model

Youxu Tjader, Jerrold H. May, Jennifer Shang,  
Luis G. Vargas, Ning Gao



[www.elsevier.com/locate/ijpe](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/ijpe)

PII: S0925-5273(13)00181-3  
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpe.2013.04.017>  
Reference: PROECO5411

To appear in: *Int. J. Production Economics*

Received date: 12 January 2011  
Revised date: 18 January 2012  
Accepted date: 10 April 2013

Cite this article as: Youxu Tjader, Jerrold H. May, Jennifer Shang, Luis G. Vargas, Ning Gao, Firm-Level Outsourcing Decision Making: A Balanced Scorecard-Based Analytic Network Process Model, *Int. J. Production Economics*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpe.2013.04.017>

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting galley proof before it is published in its final citable form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

# **Firm-Level IT Outsourcing Decision Making: A Balanced Scorecard-Based Analytic Network Process Model**

Youxu Tjader<sup>a</sup>, Jerrold H. May<sup>a\*</sup>, Jennifer Shang<sup>a</sup>, Luis G. Vargas<sup>a</sup>, Ning Gao<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Katz Graduate School of Business, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260 USA

<sup>b</sup> Hagan School of Business, Iona College, New Rochelle, NY 10801 USA

## **ABSTRACT**

We combine the Analytic Network Process (ANP) and the Balanced Scorecard (BSC) to build a cohesive decision model for determining firm level IT outsourcing strategy. Although prior research has confirmed the existence of interactions among BSC indicators and the potential impact of those interactions on firm level performance, interactions have hitherto not been fully understood and implemented, due to lack of adequate tools. In this paper, we take advantage of the strength of the ANP technique to address the interaction issues between indicators when applying the BSC. The ANP establishes the interactions among the indicators, prioritizes the indicators under the four BSC perspectives, and then identifies the best outsourcing strategy through synthesis. A case company is used to study the feasibility of our approach at firm level outsourcing decision making. Finally, we examine the robustness of the model through sensitivity analysis, and demonstrate the importance of incorporating indicator interactions when operationalizing BSC. Managerial insights and implications derived through model analysis are discussed.

**Keywords:** outsourcing, balanced scorecard, ANP, decision support, robustness and sensitivity analysis

Download English Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/en/article/5080327>

Download Persian Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/article/5080327>

[Daneshyari.com](https://daneshyari.com)