## Accepted Manuscript

Entrepreneurship Policy and Globalization

Pehr-Johan Norbäck, Lars Persson, Robin Douhan

PII: S0304-3878(14)00049-2

DOI: doi: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2014.04.006

Reference: DEVEC 1904

To appear in: Journal of Development Economics

Received date: 11 May 2012 Revised date: 15 April 2014 Accepted date: 25 April 2014



Please cite this article as: Norbäck, Pehr-Johan, Persson, Lars, Douhan, Robin, Entrepreneurship Policy and Globalization, *Journal of Development Economics* (2014), doi: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2014.04.006

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

## **ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT**

## Entrepreneurship Policy and Globalization\*

Pehr-Johan Norbäck, Lars Persson and Robin Douhan<sup>†</sup> Research Institute of Industrial Economics (IFN)

April 9, 2014

#### Abstract

What explains the world-wide trend of pro-entrepreneurial policies? We study entrepreneurial policy in the form of entry costs in a lobbying model taking into account the conflict of interest between entrepreneurs and incumbents. It is shown that international market integration leads to more pro-entrepreneurial policies, since it is then (i) more difficult to protect domestic incumbents and (ii) pro-entrepreneurial policies make foreign entrepreneurs less aggressive. Using the World Bank Doing Business database, we find evidence that international openness is negatively correlated with the barriers to entry for new entrepreneurs, as predicted by the theory.

JEL codes: L26; L51; O31; F15; D73

Keywords: Entrepreneurship; Regulation; Innovation; Market Integration; Lobbying

<sup>\*</sup>Financial support from Jan Wallander's and Tom Hedelius' Research Foundation is gratefully acknowledged. This paper was written within the Gustaf Douglas Research Program on Entrepreneurship. We thank Nils Gottfries, Bertil Holmlund, Henrik Horn, Louise Johannesson, Michael Riordan, Kaj Thomson, Joacim Tåg, and seminar participants at University of Nottingham, Uppsala University, IFN (Research Institute of Industrial Economics), the 2009 Annual Meeting of the Public Choice Society, 2009 Nordic International Trade Seminars, Second Annual Searle Center Research Symposium on the Economics and Law of the Entrepreneur, and Swedish Entrepreneurship Forum for excellent comments and suggestions. Corresponding author: lars.persson@ifn.se, phone: +46 8 665 4599, fax: +46 8 665 4599.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Robin sadly passed away in August 2009. His friendship, kindness and talent will be deeply missed.

### Download English Version:

# https://daneshyari.com/en/article/5094484

Download Persian Version:

https://daneshyari.com/article/5094484

<u>Daneshyari.com</u>