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Huijun Wang, Jinghua Yan, Jianfeng Yu

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# Reference-dependent preferences and the risk-return trade-off

Huijun Wang<sup>a</sup>, Jinghua Yan<sup>b</sup>, and Jianfeng Yu<sup>c,d,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *University of Delaware, Lerner College of Business and Economics, Department of Finance, 42 Amstel Avenue, Room 306, Newark, DE 19716, USA*

<sup>b</sup> *Cubist Systematic Strategies, 72 Cummings Point Road, New York, NY, 10017, USA*

<sup>c</sup> *University of Minnesota, Carlson School of Management, Department of Finance, 321 19th Avenue South, Suite 3-122, Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA*

<sup>d</sup> *PBC School of Finance, Tsinghua University, 43 Chengfu Road, Haidian District, Beijing, PR China*

## ABSTRACT

This paper studies the cross-sectional risk-return trade-off in the stock market. A fundamental principle in finance is the positive relation between risk and expected return. However, recent empirical evidence suggests the opposite. Using several intuitive risk measures, we show that the negative risk-return relation is much more pronounced among firms in which investors face prior losses, but the risk-return relation is positive among firms in which investors face prior gains. We consider a number of possible explanations for this new empirical finding and conclude that reference-dependent preference is the most promising explanation.

*JEL classification:* G12, G14

*Keywords:* Prospect theory, Risk-return trade-off, Risk, Uncertainty, Capital gains overhang

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\* Corresponding author at: University of Minnesota, Carlson School of Management, Department of Finance, 321 19th Avenue South, Suite 3-122, Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA. Tel: +1 612 625 5498; fax: +1 612 626 1335.

*E-mail addresses:* wangh@udel.edu (H. Wang), jinghua.yan@cubistsystematic.com (J. Yan), jianfeng@umn.edu (J. Yu).

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