### **Accepted Manuscript**

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PII: \$1090-9443(17)30121-7 DOI: 10.1016/j.rie.2017.05.007

Reference: YREEC 730

To appear in: Research in Economics

Received date: 13 April 2017 Revised date: 27 May 2017 Accepted date: 28 May 2017



Please cite this article as: Michael Bordo, Christopher Erceg, Andrew Levin, Ryan Michaels, Policy Credibility and Alternative Approaches to Disinflation, *Research in Economics* (2017), doi: 10.1016/j.rie.2017.05.007

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#### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

# Policy Credibility and Alternative Approaches to Disinflation

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July 2017

Abstract: This paper examines how central bank credibility affects the merits of a "gradualist" versus "cold turkey" approach to disinflation in a DSGE model in which private agents use optimal filtering to infer the central bank's nominal anchor. Our analysis is applied to two episodes of sharp and deliberate monetary tightening in the United States – the post-WWI deflation and the Volcker disinflation. For a policy regime with relatively high credibility, our analysis highlights the benefits of a gradualist approach; thus, the aggressive tightening that occurred in 1920-21 did not seem warranted. In contrast, for a policy regime with relatively low credibility (such as the Federal Reserve in late 1980), an aggressive policy stance can play an important signalling role by making the policy shift more evident to private agents.

JEL Classification: E32, E42, E52, E58

Keywords: monetary policy regimes, transparency, credibility, sacrifice ratio.

Acknowledgements: We thank Gauti Eggertson, Benjamin Friedman, Dale Henderson, Jinill Kim, Lee Ohanian, Thomas Sargent, Anna Schwartz, Lars Svensson, John Taylor, Francois Velde, Marc Wiedenmeier, and Tack Yun for helpful comments and suggestions, as well as seminar participants at Columbia University, the Federal Reserve Board, the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco, Harvard University, the International Research Forum on Monetary Policy conference, and at an NBER Monetary Economics meeting. Bordo received financial support from the Federal Reserve Board on this project. The views expressed in this paper are solely the responsibility of the authors and should not be interpreted as reflecting the views of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System or of any other person associated with the Federal Reserve System.

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