

## Accepted Manuscript

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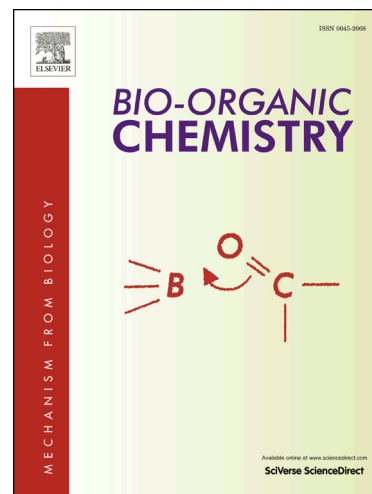
PII: S0045-2068(16)30198-5  
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bioorg.2017.01.001>  
Reference: YBIOO 1990

To appear in: *Bioorganic Chemistry*

Received Date: 9 August 2016  
Revised Date: 20 December 2016  
Accepted Date: 3 January 2017

Please cite this article as: B.P. Marasini, F. Rahim, S. Perveen, A. Karim, K. Mohammed Khan, Atta-ur-Rahman, M. Iqbal Choudhary, Synthesis, Structure-Activity Relationships Studies of Benzoxazinone Derivatives as  $\alpha$ -Chymotrypsin Inhibitors, *Bioorganic Chemistry* (2017), doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.bioorg.2017.01.001>

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## Synthesis, Structure-Activity Relationships Studies of Benzoxazinone Derivatives as $\alpha$ -Chymotrypsin Inhibitors

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### Abstract

A series of benzoxazinones **1-28** were synthesized *via* reaction of anthranilic acid with various substituted benzoyl chlorides in the presence of triethylamine in chloroform. Compounds **1-18** showed a good inhibition of  $\alpha$ -chymotrypsin with  $IC_{50} \pm SEM$  values between 6.5 to 341.1  $\mu M$ . Preliminary structure-activity relationships studies indicated that the presence of substituents on benzene ring reduces the inhibitory potential of benzoxazinone. Also the increased inhibitory potential due to fluoro group at phenyl substituent was observed followed by chloro and bromo substituents. Compounds with strong electron donating or withdrawing groups on phenyl substituent, showed a good inhibitory potential at *ortho*>*meta*>*para* position. Kinetics studies showed diverse types of inhibition, except uncompetitive-type inhibition. The  $K_i$  values ranged between 4.7 to 341.2  $\mu M$ . Interestingly, most of these compounds were non-cytotoxic to 3T3 cell line at 30  $\mu M$ , except compounds **6**, **14** and **15**. Competitive inhibitors of chymotrypsin are like to inhibit other  $\alpha$ -chymotrypsin-like serine proteases due to structural and functional similarities between them. The inhibitors identified during the current study deserve to be further studied for their therapeutic potential against abnormalities mediated by chymotrypsin or other serine protease.

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