Accepted Manuscript

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PII: S0040-4039(15)01290-3

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2015.08.009

Reference: TETL 46593

To appear in: Tetrahedron Letters

Received Date: 28 May 2015 Revised Date: 30 July 2015 Accepted Date: 7 August 2015



Please cite this article as: Klenov, M.S., Churakov, A.M., Strelenko, Y.A., Ananyev, I.V., Lyssenko, K.A., Tartakovsky, V.A., Ozonation of Benzotetrazine 1,3-Dioxides. Facile Synthesis of Di(methoxycarbonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrazine 1,3-Dioxide, *Tetrahedron Letters* (2015), doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2015.08.009

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Ozonation of Benzotetrazine 1,3-Dioxides. Facile Synthesis of Di(methoxycarbonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrazine 1,3-Dioxide

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Abstract

A new method for the synthesis of non-annulated 1,2,3,4-tetrazine-1,3-dioxides, proceeding *via* ozonation of benzotetrazine 1,3-dioxides bearing electron-donating substituents, followed by treatment with MeOH/HCl has been developed. Dimethyl 1,2,3,4-tetrazine-5,6-dicarboxylate 1,3-dioxide (4), methyl 5-(1,1-dichloro-2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrazine-6-carboxylate 1,3-dioxide (5) and methyl 6-formyl-1,2,3,4-tetrazine-5-carboxylate 1,3-dioxide (6) were prepared and the structures of tetrazines 4 and 5 were confirmed by X-ray diffraction analysis.

Keywords: benzotetrazine 1,3-dioxides, 1,2,3,4-tetrazine 1,3-dioxides, ozonation, ring-opening reaction, X-ray diffraction analysis.

Since reporting the first synthesis of a benzoannulated 1,2,3,4-tetrazine 1,3-dioxide (TDO),¹ our research group has extensively explored the synthesis of these compounds.^{2,3} Although benzoannulated TDOs are the most common type, TDOs annulated with furazane,⁴ pyridine⁵ and triazole⁶ rings have been also prepared. Recently, new methods for the synthesis of annulated TDOs have been developed^{7,8} and the TDO formation mechanism has been confirmed.⁹

1,2,3,4-Tetrazine 1,3-dioxide derivatives including tetrazino-tetrazine 1,3,6,8-tetraoxide (TTTO) and tetrazino-tetrazine 1,3,5,7-tetraoxide (*iso*-TTTO) are of considerable interest as high energy density materials (HEDM). A number of theoretical studies of these HEDMs have been performed during the last decade.¹⁰

Non-annulated TDOs are likely to be key sources for the synthesis of TTTO and *iso*-TTTO. Moreover, they are of interest as such for designing new HEDMs. ¹¹ Two representatives of this class of TDOs **2a**,**b**, have been described and were prepared by the thermolysis of (polyazido)benzotetrazine 1,3-dioxides **1a**,**b**¹² (Scheme 1). ¹³ However, this method is rather inconvenient for scale-up and the chemical properties of these compounds have not been studied.

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