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PII:	S2210-271X(16)30182-7
DOI:	http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.comptc.2016.05.010
Reference:	COMPTC 2144
To appear in:	Computational & Theoretical Chemistry
Received Date:	21 April 2016
Revised Date:	16 May 2016
Accepted Date:	16 May 2016



Please cite this article as: S. Espinoza, J. Lezama, J.R. Mora, T. Cordova, G. Chuchani, Theoretical calculations on the mechanism of the elimination kinetics of allyl cyclohexyl-, -amine, -sulfide, -ether, and allyl ethyl ether in the gas phase, *Computational & Theoretical Chemistry* (2016), doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.comptc.2016.05.010

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Theoretical calculations on the mechanism of the elimination kinetics of allyl cyclohexyl-, -amine, -sulfide, -ether, and allyl ethyl ether in the gas phase

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ABSTRACT

The mechanism of the gas-phase elimination allyl cyclohexyl amine, allyl cyclohexyl sulfide, allyl cyclohexyl ether, and allyl ethyl ether has been studied by using *ab initio* combined methods CBS-QB3, and Density Functional Theory CAM-B3LYP, MPW1PW91, PBE1PBE, M06, and M062X. Products formation is described below:

$$Z = NH, O, S$$

$$RH = C_6H_{11}, C_2H_5$$

Theoretical calculations of these reactions support the unimolecular process of these gasphase eliminations. These thermal decompositions undergo a retro-ene type of mechanism and proceed through a non-planar concerted six-membered cyclic transition structure. The energy of activation follow the order allyl ethyl ether (187.0 kJ/mol) > N-allyl cyclohexyl amine (171.7 kJ/mol) > allyl cyclohexyl ether (170.5 kJ/mol) > allyl cyclohexyl sulfide (137.9kJ/mol). The polarization of C₅-Z₆ bond, and the electronegativity of the heteroatom (O, N) increases the reaction rate compared to allyl ethyl ether. Conversely, the S atom is positively charged and its electronic effect causes a high dissymmetry in the TS geometry, Download English Version:

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