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Salt Effect on the Liquid - Liquid Equilibrium of (Water + Diethanolamine+ Isobutanol/Cyclohexanol) Systems at T= (298.2 and 308.2) K

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Abstract In this work, salt effect on the liquid phase equilibrium of (water + diethanolamine + isobutanol) and (water+ diethanolamine + cyclohexanol) systems was investigated at T= (298.2 and 308.2) K. The liquid-liquid equilibrium data in the presence of KCl and NaCl salts for various ionic strength of 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, and 2.0 mol·dm⁻³ and in absence of these salts were determined. The experimental results were correlated based on the Othmer-Tobiasequation, Bachman equation and Pitzer ion-interaction model. Thermodynamic properties such as distribution coefficients and activity coefficients of diethanolamine in water + isobutanol and water + cyclohexanol mixtures were determined. In addition, the separation factor of the chosen solvents were obtained for the investigated systems.

Keywords liquid-liquid equilibrium, salt effect, diethanolamine, distribution coefficient, activity coefficient

1 INTRODUCTION

Diethanolamine (DEA) is one of the important amine that is used as a surfactant, a corrosion inhibitor, as solvents for numerous drugs and dishwashing detergents [1, 2]. It is also employed to remove hydrogen sulfide and carbon dioxide from natural gas, metal working fluid and as industrial and agricultural chemicals [2-4]. In addition, DEA is used in the production of diethanolamides, which are common ingredients in cosmetics and shampoos added to confer

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