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Simulation of Airflow and Particle Deposition Settled over a Tilted Photovoltaic Module

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2 Module

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Abstract

Dust deposition over Photovoltaic (PV) module's surface highly influences the PV module 12 13 performance and decreases the module output power. This paper studied the particle dust deposition over a tilted PV module under different operating conditions. A combined Eulerian-14 Lagranigian model was used to model the flow and particle phases. The flow was considered 15 turbulent and the v^2 -f turbulent model was used to predict the air flow characteristics. This study 16 first investigated the air flow characteristics and found the imposed forces on the PV module due 17 to the air flow passed over the module when the module was fixed at different tilt angle as well 18 as different wind directions. Then the particle concentration and deposition over the PV module 19 in the above cited conditions were obtained. Results showed that the maximum particle 20 deposition when the module is faced toward the south occurs at 45° tilt angle for particle larger 21 than 10µm. This fact does not sustain for smaller particle than 10µm as in this size the maximum 22 deposition happened in 90° tilt angle. The results also showed that increasing the wind velocity 23 24 over the PV module increases the corresponding tilt angle for the maximum deposition.

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26 **Keywords:** Dust, deposition, Photovoltaic, Particle, Tilt Angle, Lagrangian

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