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## Chemical pressure effect in magnetic frustrated pyrochlore Nd<sub>2</sub>Pb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>: a crystal-field analysis

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## Abstract

Variation of chemical pressure at R-site due to substitution of nonmagnetic cation of varying size at the M-site makes a fine tuning between the crystal-field and molecular field to adopt exotic ground states in the frustrated magnetic  $R_2M_2O_7$  pyrochlore structures. Presence of larger cation at M-site increases the lattice parameter or nearest-neighbor bond distance between magnetic R-spins, and causes subtle changes to the local oxygen environment surrounding each R-ion, thereby reduces the chemical pressure at R-sites which leads to a dramatic change in the crystal-field and molecular field at R-site. To explore the effect of chemical pressure, the experimental results of powder magnetic susceptibility and isothermal magnetization of a geometrically frustrated compound, Nd<sub>2</sub>Pb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> containing largest cation, e.g. lead (Pb), at  $M^{4+}$ -sites are simulated and analyzed employing a  $D_{3d}$  crystal-field (CF) and anisotropic molecular field at R-sites in the self-consistent mean-field approach. The second-ordered axial parameter  $B_{20}$  and total CF splitting of the ground multiplet  ${}^4I_{9/2}$  of Nd<sup>3+</sup>-ions became the lowest among the isomorphic Nd-pyrochlore compounds, implying reduced effect of the crystal-field at Nd sites. Nd<sub>2</sub>Pb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> has strong [111] Ising anisotropy. Relative strength and values of the exchange tensor among nearest-neighbor Nd<sup>3+</sup>-spins in Nd<sub>2</sub>Pb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> and Nd<sub>2</sub>Zr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> results in a very close competition of anti-ferromagnetic and ferromagnetic interactions. Download English Version:

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