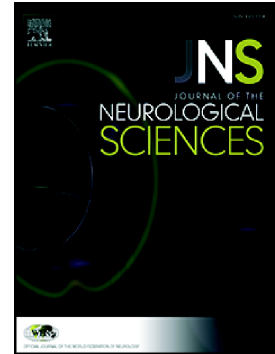


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Ischemic optic neuropathy as a model of neurodegenerative disorder: A review of pathogenic mechanism of axonal degeneration and the role of neuroprotection

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Abstract

Optic neuropathy is a neurodegenerative disease which involves optic nerve injury. It is caused by acute or intermittent insults leading to visual dysfunction. Deterioration and loss of visual function characterize optic neuropathy. There are number of factors, responsible for optic neuropathy, and the optic nerve axon is affected in all type which causes the loss of retinal ganglion cells. In this review we will highlight the pathogenic mechanisms associated with the cell loss cascades occurred during axonal degeneration and ischemic optic neuropathy. Mechanisms such as oxidative stress, excitotoxicity, angiogenesis, neuroinflammation and apoptosis following retinal ischemia, will be investigated. We will

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