# **Accepted Manuscript**

Two regimes of perioperative antimicrobial prophylaxis for equine castration: Clinical findings, acute-phase proteins, and bacterial cultures

Konstantin Haucke, Mathias Kuhn, Antina Lübke-Becker, Kathrin Mählmann, Christoph Lischer

PII: S0737-0806(17)30008-4

DOI: 10.1016/j.jevs.2017.07.001

Reference: YJEVS 2344

To appear in: Journal of Equine Veterinary Science

Received Date: 8 January 2017
Revised Date: 30 June 2017
Accepted Date: 3 July 2017

Please cite this article as: Haucke K, Kuhn M, Lübke-Becker A, Mählmann K, Lischer C, Two regimes of perioperative antimicrobial prophylaxis for equine castration: Clinical findings, acute-phase proteins, and bacterial cultures, *Journal of Equine Veterinary Science* (2017), doi: 10.1016/j.jevs.2017.07.001.

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#### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

## 1 Two regimes of perioperative antimicrobial prophylaxis for

## **2** equine castration: Clinical findings, acute-phase proteins,

## 3 and bacterial cultures

- 4 Konstantin Haucke<sup>a\*</sup>, Mathias Kuhn<sup>a</sup>, Antina Lübke-Becker<sup>b</sup>, Kathrin Mählmann<sup>c</sup>, Christoph Lischer<sup>c</sup>
- 5 <sup>a</sup>Tierklinik Wahlstedt GmbH, Wiesenweg 2-8, 23812 Wahlstedt, Germany
- 6 bInstitute of Microbiology and Epizootics, Department of Veterinary Medicine, Freie Universität Berlin,
- 7 Robert-von-Ostertag-Str.7-13, Building35, 14163 Berlin, Germany
- 8 <sup>c</sup>Equine Clinic: Surgery and Radiology, Department of Veterinary Medicine, Freie Universität Berlin,
- 9 Oertzenweg19b, Building 17, 14163 Berlin, Germany
- 10 \*Corresponding author: konstantin.haucke@gmail.com, Tierklinik Wahlstedt GmbH, Wiesenweg 2-8,
- 11 23812 Wahlstedt, Germany

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### 13 Abstract

A Perioperative antibiotic for equine castration with second intention healing is, controversial because the necessity is unclear and antimicrobial use promotes the selection of resistant bacteria. Information about different regimes for perioperative antimicrobial prophylaxis in equine castration is sparse. Goal of this study was to compare clinical findings, acute-phase proteins, and bacterial cultures in horses undergoing castration, treated with an intravenous single administration of penicillin G sodium (1x Pen group) or a three-day course of daily intramuscular procaine penicillin (3x Pen group). Forty-eight stallions were castrated under general anesthesia using a closed technique, with second intention healing. Serum amyloid A (SAA) and fibrinogen were measured on day 0, 3 and 8. Body temperature, wound swelling, and drainage were recorded daily over 10 days. Bacterial swabs of the wound were taken on day 0 and 3. Scrotal swelling (p=0.032), amount of drainage from the wound (p=0.039), and body temperature (p=0.013) on day 8 after castration were significantly higher

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