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1 Developing behavioral tests to support selection of police horses

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6 **Abstract**

7 The existence of personality in non-human animals is widely accepted but the development
8 of valid and reliable methods to measure and interpret it is ongoing. Personality can be
9 important in selecting horses for particular roles and has the potential to improve welfare
10 and safety for riders and horses. This is especially important for challenging roles such as
11 police work. A custom-made behavioral test protocol was trialed with the Belgian mounted
12 police, aimed at complementing the existing subjective rating of potential new police horses
13 by experienced mounted police officers. A sample of 48 active police horses was used to
14 assess the feasibility of the protocol and to establish an initial reference population for
15 future comparison. The protocol was a continuous program of 9 tests in an indoor arena,
16 including tests of responses to solitary activity and sudden stimuli and interactions with
17 humans and conspecifics. This program yielded 10 Likert scores and 115 continuous
18 variables, including locomotory responses, rolling, whinnying and distance categories where
19 relevant and feasible. A first test for the discriminative power of the behavioral selection
20 protocol was the comparison of the well-suited to the less-suited police horses in the
21 sample. Only 6 of the 125 variables, divided over 4 of the 9 tests, showed a significant
22 difference. Overall, this study showed that a custom-made behavioral testing protocol is
23 feasible for a working mounted-police unit. Although it established an initial reference
24 population, the protocol did not allow a clear distinction between the well-suited and less-
25 suited police horses currently active. As such, this study represents the first phase of the
26 development of a valid and reliable protocol to support selection of police horses with
27 behavioral test results.

28 *Keywords:* police horse, personality, suitability, equitation science, behavioral assessment

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