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and procoagulant toxins in Australian elapid venoms

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Antivenom production in the alpaca (*Vicugna pacos*): monovalent and polyvalent antivenom neutralisation of lethal and procoagulant toxins in Australian elapid venoms

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Highlights

- Alpaca immunised with various Australian elapid snake venom
- Alpaca serum effectively processed into a purified IgG concentrate
- Alpaca antivenom effective in neutralising lethal effects of snake venoms
- Alpaca antivenom more effective at neutralising venom procoagulant toxins

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