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Title: Antimicrobial resistances and virulence markers in Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* from broiler and turkey: A molecular view from farm to fork

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Table 1 Antimicrobial susceptibility of MRSA isolated from the turkey and broiler food

production chain. Susceptibility phenotypes of MRSA isolated at primary production, at slaughter and at retail were determined by broth microdilution and using epidemiological cut-off values according to EUCAST. Table fields in black indicate a non-wild type phenotype and blank fields a wild type phenotype.

	Stage of the production chain							
	Total		Primary production		At slaughter		At retail	
	Turkey	Broiler	Turkey	Broiler	Turkey	Broiler	Turkey	Broiler
Isolates tested	(n=88)	(n=68)	(n=29)	(n=5)	(n=30)	(n=32)	(n=29)	(n=31)
Positive Isolates	% (n)	% (n)	% (n)	% (n)	% (n)	% (n)	% (n)	% (n)
Beta-Lactam Resistance								
Penicillin	100 (88)	100 (68)	100 (29)	100 (5)	100 (30)	100 (32)	100 (29)	100 (31)
Cefoxitin	100 (88)	100 (68)	100 (29)	100 (5)	100 (30)	100 (32)	100(29)	100 (31)
Aminoglycoside Resistance								
Gentamicin	26.1 (23)	2.9 (2)	10.3 (3)		33.3 (10)	3.1 (1)	34.5 (10)	3.2 (1)
Kanamycin	46.6 (41)	22.1 (15)	41.4 (12)	40.0 (2)	46.7 (14)	15.6 (5)	51.7 (15)	25.8 (8)
Streptomycin	23.9 (21)	27.9 (19)	20.7 (6)	40.0 (2)	23.3 (7)	28.1 (9)	27.6 (8)	25.8 (8)
MLS group*								
Erythromycin	78.4 (69)	85.3 (58)	79.3 (23)	60.0 (3)	70.0 (21)	93.8 (30)	86.2 (25)	80.6 (25)
Clindamycin	84.1 (74)	88.2 (60)	93.1 (27)	100 (5)	70.0 (21)	93.8 (30)	89.7 (26)	80.6 (25)
Quinopristin/ dalfopristin	67.0 (59)	80.9 (55)	69.0 (20)	80.0 (4)	66.7 (20)	90.6 (29)	65.5 (19)	71.0 (22)
Other resistances								
Chloramphenicol	8 (7)	2.9 (2)	6.9 (2)	20 (1)	6.7 (2)	3.1 (1)	10.3 (3)	
Ciprofloxacin	51.1 (45)	39.7 (27)	51.7 (15)	20.0 (1)	50 (15)	46.9 (15)	51.7 (15)	35.5 (11)
Fusidate	1.1 (1)	2.9 (2)	3.4 (1)	20.0 (1)				3.2 (1)
Linezolid								
Mupirocin	2.3 (2)				3.3 (1)		3.4 (1)	
Rifampicin	2.3 (2)		3.4 (1)				3.4 (1)	
Sulphamethoxazole	4.5 (4)	1.5 (1)	3.4 (1)		3.3 (1)		6.9 (2)	3.2 (1)
Tetracycline	96.6 (85)	91.2 (62)	93.1 (27)	100 (5)	96.7 (29)	87.5 (28)	100 (29)	93.5 (29)

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