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Complex Energy Metabolic Changes in Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction and Heart Failure with Reduced Ejection Fraction

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Brief summary: In this paper we review the cardiac energy metabolic changes that occur in heart failure. An emphasis is made on distinguishing the differences in cardiac energy metabolism between heart failure with preserved ejection fraction (HFpEF) and heart failure with reduced ejection fraction (HFrEF) and in clarifying the common misconceptions surrounding the fate of fatty acids and glucose in the failing heart.