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## Solution to a problem on skew spectral radii of oriented graphs<sup>\*</sup>

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#### Abstract

Let G be a simple graph, and let  $G^{\sigma}$  be an oriented graph of G with skew adjacency matrix  $S(G^{\sigma})$ . The skew spectral radius  $\rho_s(G^{\sigma})$  of  $G^{\sigma}$  is defined as the spectral radius of  $S(G^{\sigma})$ . When G is an odd-cycle graph (no even cycle), Cavers et al. [Linear Algebra Appl. 436(12):4512-1829, 2012] showed that the skew spectral radius of  $G^{\sigma}$  is the same for every orientation  $\sigma$  of G. They proposed a problem: If G is a connected graph and  $\rho_s(G^{\sigma})$  is the same for all orientations  $\sigma$  of G, must G be an odd-cycle graph? In this paper, we solve this problem and give a positive answer.

**Keywords:** odd-cycle graph, skew characteristic polynomial, skew spectral radius, matching polynomial

AMS Subject Classification 2010: 05C20, 05C50, 05C90

### 1 Introduction

The spectral radius of a graph is an important subject in spectral graph theory, and has been studied extensively, for more detail see [3,17]. Recently, the skew spectral radii of oriented graphs have attracted many researchers [1,2,4–7,13,14,16].

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