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Clay Smear: Review of Mechanisms and Applications

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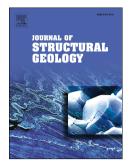
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- 9 Keywords: clay smear, fault process, sedimentary rocks, experiments, fluid flow

10 **1 Abstract**

- 11 Clay smear is a collection of fault processes and resulting fault structures that form when normal
- 12 faults deform layered sedimentary sections. These elusive structures have attracted deep interest
- from researchers interested in subsurface fluid flow, particularly in the oil and gas industry. In
- the four decades since the association between clay-smear structures and oil and gas
- accumulations was introduced, there has been extensive research into the fault processes that
- create clay smear and the resulting effects of that clay smear on fluid flow. We undertake a
- 17 critical review of the literature associated with outcrop studies, laboratory and numerical
- modeling, and subsurface field studies of clay smear, and propose a comprehensive summary

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