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Environmentally benign inorganic red pigments
based on tetragonal β - Bi_2O_3

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Abstract

This paper reports on the synthesis, characterization, and optical properties of a new class of environmentally friendly red pigments based on the tetragonal β -phase of Bi_2O_3 . Stabilization of the metastable β -phase at room temperature has been successfully achieved through incorporation of various metal cations ($M = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Zr}^{4+}, \text{Eu}^{3+}, \text{Nb}^{5+}$). Doping with zirconia (Zr^{4+}) yielded compounds showing the most promising red color coordinates ($a^* > 30$) with the best value provided by the composition. Subsequently, this specific intermediate of the β -phase was further reacted with FeOOH to generate, under preservation of the β - Bi_2O_3 -type structure, a red product with the formula $(\text{Bi}_{1.95}\text{Zr}_{0.05})_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.4}\text{O}_{3+\delta}$. With color coordinates of $L^* = 49.9$, $a^* = 31.1$, and $b^* = 25.8$, the newly developed pigment has been found to be supe-

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