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Inter-orifice distance dependence of flow rate in a quasi-two-dimensional hopper

with dual outlets

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**Abstract** 

We have experimentally investigated granular flow through a quasi-two-dimensional

hopper with two symmetric outlets on a flat bottom. The relationship between the

flow rate and inter-orifice distance, namely the spacing between two outlets, for the

whole range of outlets studied, is well described by an empirical equation we have

presented. We have also measured the velocity and packing density profiles in the

flow of particles above the outlets. We find that the packing density has a small

fluctuation with respect to the inter-orifice distance, which may be considered as a

constant based on zero order approximation. On the assumption of continuous flow

and a constant packing density, we prove that the relation between the flow rate and

the inter-orifice distance is mainly attributed to the velocity above each outlet, which

is affected by a repulsive interaction between two outlets.

Keywords: Granular flow, flow rate, two-outlet hopper, inter-orifice distance

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