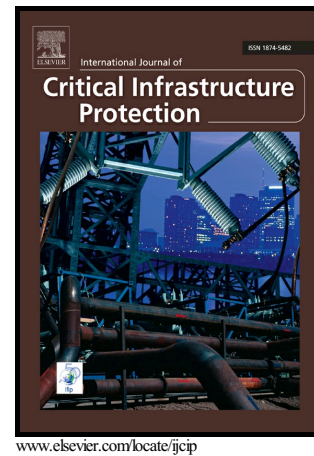


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Time-based critical infrastructure dependency analysis for large-scale and cross-sectoral failures

George Stergiopoulos^a, Panayiotis Kotzanikolaou^b, Marianthi
Theocharidou^{c1}, Georgia Lykou^a, Dimitris Gritzalis^a

^a*Information Security and Critical Infrastructure Protection Laboratory, Department of
Informatics, Athens University of Economics and Business, 76 Patission Avenue,
GR-10434 Athens, Greece*

^b*Department of Informatics, University of Piraeus, 85 Karaoli and Dimitriou, GR-18534
Piraeus, Greece*

^c*Security Technology Assessment Unit, Institute for the Protection and the Security of
the Citizen, European Commission Joint Research Centre, via E. Fermi 2749, I-21027
Ispra, Italy*

Abstract

Dependency analysis of critical infrastructures is a computationally intensive problem when dealing with large-scale, cross-sectoral, cascading and common-cause failures. The problem intensifies when attempting a dynamic, time-based dependency analysis. This paper extends a previous graph-based risk analysis methodology to dynamically assess the evolution of cascading failures over time. Various growth models are employed to capture slow, linear and rapidly evolving effects, but instead of using static projections, the evolution of each dependency is “objectified” by a fuzzy system that also considers the effects of nearby dependencies. To achieve this, the impact (and, eventually, risk) of each dependency is quantified on the time axis into a form of many-valued logic. In addition, the methodology is extended to analyze major failures triggered by concurrent common-cause cascading events. A critical infrastructure dependency analysis tool, CIDA, that implements the extended risk-based methodology is described. CIDA is designed to assist decision makers in proactively analyzing dynamic and complex dependency risk paths in two ways: (i) identifying potentially underestimated low risk

¹Corresponding author:
Marianthi Theocharidou (marianthi.theocharidou@jrc.ec.europa.eu)

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