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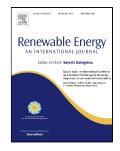
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# Improving spectral modification for applications in solar cells: a review

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#### 9 Abstract

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The spectral mismatch between solar cells and incident radiation is a fundamental factor 11 limiting their efficiencies. There exist materials and luminescent processes which can modify 12 13 the incident sunlight's properites to better suit the cell's optimal absorption regions. This 14 makes for an interesting area of research and promising technique for enhancing the efficiency of solar cells which is important for environmental reasons. It is intended for this 15 review to provide the reader with historical and up-to-date developments of the application of 16 spectral modification to solar cells and contribute to growing its impact on real-world PV 17 18 devices. We concisely outline the underlying principles of three spectral modification processes: upconversion (UC), downconversion (DC) and luminescent downshifting (LDS). 19 For each section we present up to date experimental results for applications to a range of solar 20 PV technologies and discuss their drawbacks. With particular focus on UC, we then review 21 22 how nanostructures or integrated optics might overcome these problems. Finally, we discuss practical challenges associated with advancing this approach for commercialisation and 23 opportunities spectral modification presents; namely where future research should focus and 24 via a cost analysis with a simple formula that can be used to determine financial viability for 25 the deployment of this technology. 26

#### 27 Keywords

28 Downconversion, Efficiency, Luminescent Downshifting, Nanostructures, Solar Cells,29 Upconversion.

#### 30 Contents

#### 31 **1. Introduction**

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- 33 **2.** Working principles of upconversion

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