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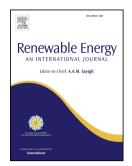
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## A New Low-Cost Swirler for Axial Micro Hydro Turbines of Low Head Potential

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#### Abstract:

This paper presents a new design process of a low-cost swirler employed in axial micro-turbines. The 11 swirler is simple in design, inexpensive and easy to produce and has good adaptability to different 12 potential conditions without major changes. The blades are shaped from trapezoid-shaped steel sheets 13 curved to a certain radius to form a tin airfoil with suitable outlet angle distribution from hub to tip. 14 The formed blades are then welded between two concentric rings to form a round cascade. Correction 15 from flow to blade angles, namely induced incidence and trailing edge deviation angles, were 16 calculated by CFD analysis and considered in blade shape design. The manufactured prototype made 17 on the bases of numerical computations shows a micro unit efficiency comparable to the highest in the 18 market, yet with much less complexity and manufacturing cost. The innovative low-cost swirler leads 19 to 70/60 percent cost/weight reduction. 20

#### **Keywords:**

Micro-Hydropower, Turbomachinery, Axial Flow Turbine, Swirler, Free Vortex Method, 23 Computational Fluid Dynamics. 24

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