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Development of the direct solar photocatalytic water splitting system for hydrogen production in Northwest China: Design and evaluation of photoreactor

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- 12 Abstract: A novel CPC reactor for solar photocatalytic hydrogen production was designed and
- evaluated in the present study. Two operation models, namely the natural circulation model and the
- 14 gas disturbance model, are proposed and illustrated from the viewpoints of thermodynamics and
- 15 hydrodynamics. The designed photoreactor is operated under natural circulation for most of the time,
- with high pressure gas disturbing the sedimentary photocatalysts from time to time. The CPC
- parameters are designed according to the local meteorological conditions. The reactor performance
- such as the radiation distribution on the absorber tube, the absorbed solar irradiation, the critical flow
- 19 rates and the hydrogen productivity are estimated and analyzed. An east-west orientated, north-south
- angle adjustable and truncated CPC with the concentration ratio of 4.12 is designed for the
- 21 photoreactor. The required limiting settling velocity is much larger than the natural circulation
- 22 velocity, which validates the necessity of gas disturbance. The estimated results show that the ideal
- 23 mean hydrogen productivities are 2.9 L/h and 4.0 L/h in a typical spring and summer week
- respectively, with the photocatalyst being $Cd_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}S$.

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- 26 **Keywords:** CPC reactor; Solar photocatalytic hydrogen production; Solar photocatalysis; Hydrogen
- 27 production; Solar energy

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