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Optimal Wind Power Generation Investment, Considering Voltage Stability of Power Systems

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## Optimal Wind Power Generation Investment, Considering Voltage Stability of Power Systems

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12 Abstract

Studies show that improper sizing and placement of wind farms (WFs) lead to undesired investment and operation 13 14 costs as well as the risk of voltage instability. Thus, optimal placement of WFs and enough loading margin (LM) are 15 important factors which ensure the voltage stability of system as well as optimal investment and expenditure for WFs development. In this paper, modal analysis is used to determine the optimal place of WFs from the voltage stability 16 17 viewpoint. Moreover, a new voltage stability constrained wind energy planning (VSC-WEP) model is proposed to determine the optimal yearly wind power penetration while satisfying voltage stability constraints. A 10-years horizon 18 19 is considered and the net profit from the energy procurement via the WFs' installed optimally, is maximized. 20 Furthermore, the added capacity of WFs and the net profit are analyzed by sensitivity analyzes to investigate the 21 impact of various technical and financial factors on the obtained results. The proposed VSC-WEP model is 22 implemented on the IEEE New-England 39-bus test system, and solved by General Algebraic Modeling System 23 (GAMS) optimization package. The simulation results demonstrate the capability of the proposed model for optimal 24 determination of WFs capacity while preserving a proper LM of system.

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Key words: Loading margin (*LM*), Loadability limit (*LL*), Voltage stability, Wind energy planning, Wind farms
(*WFs*).

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