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## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

Motives for physical activity in the adoption and maintenance of physical activity in men with

alcohol use disorders

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**Abstract** 

Within the self-determination theory and the trans-theoretical model (stages of change) frameworks,

we investigated motives for physical activity adoption and maintenance in men with alcohol use

disorder (AUD). Fifty Ugandan patients completed the Behavioral Regulation in Exercise

Questionnaire-3 (BREQ-3) to assess exercise motives, the Patient-centered Assessment and

Counseling for Exercise (PACE) to determine stage of change and the Alcohol Use Disorders

Identification Test. The relationship between motives for physical activity and stage of change was

investigated using ANOVA with post-hoc Scheffe tests. Multivariate analyses found significantly higher

levels of introjected, identified and integrated motivation in the action and maintenance stage versus

the pre-action stage. There were no differences in intrinsic motivation between the stages of change.

Our results suggest that in order to adopt and maintain an active lifestyle the most important source of

motivation comes from the benefits that may be obtained rather than from the inherent pleasure or

challenge associated with it. The study provides a platform for future research to investigate the

importance of autonomous motivation within physical activity interventions for people with AUD.

**Keywords:** physical activity; exercise; alcohol; motivation

1. Introduction

The level of alcohol use among adults in Uganda is high, and 9.8% of the adult population has

an alcohol use related disorder (Kabwama et al., 2016). Despite advancements in the treatment of

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