### **Accepted Manuscript**

Towards the Multi-Request Mechanism in Pull-Based Peer-to-Peer Live Streaming Systems

Jianwei Zhang, Xinchang Zhang, Chunling Yang

PII: \$1389-1286(18)30151-8 DOI: 10.1016/j.comnet.2018.03.031

Reference: COMPNW 6458

To appear in: Computer Networks

Received date: 13 November 2017 Revised date: 3 March 2018 Accepted date: 27 March 2018



Please cite this article as: Jianwei Zhang, Xinchang Zhang, Chunling Yang, Towards the Multi-Request Mechanism in Pull-Based Peer-to-Peer Live Streaming Systems, *Computer Networks* (2018), doi: 10.1016/j.comnet.2018.03.031

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

#### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

## Towards the Multi-Request Mechanism in Pull-Based Peer-to-Peer Live Streaming Systems

Jianwei Zhang<sup>a,\*</sup>, Xinchang Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Chunling Yang<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Shandong Provincial Key Laboratory of Computer Networks,
Shandong Computer Science Center (National Supercomputer Center in Jinan),
Qilu University of Technology (Shandong Academy of Sciences), Jinan, China
<sup>b</sup>Information Technology Center, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China

#### Abstract

The multi-request mechanism is widely used in pull-based peer-to-peer (P2P) live streaming systems. However, few studies have concentrated on the modeling and analysis of this mechanism. To this end, we first introduce the concept of the requesting mode and propose three multi-request streaming schemes. Then, we study the proposed schemes through analytical modeling and simulation. For analytical modeling, we propose an upper bound model to predict the streaming performance under various requesting modes. The model reveals the delicate symmetry between the pull-based schemes and the push-based schemes. For simulation, we implement the proposed schemes using two strategies to compare with the upper bound model. Finally, we evaluate the overall performance of the proposed schemes in terms of the diffusion rate and diffusion delay via extensive numerical results and simulations. We demonstrate that the proposed schemes can achieve comparable performance to that of the push-based schemes under appropriate requesting modes. In addition, the performance gap between the model and the simulation strategies shows the extent to which the realistic strategies can be improved when using the multi-request mechanism in pull-based systems.

Keywords: Peer-to-Peer (P2P), BitTorrent, Live Streaming, Pull, Request

Email address: janyway@outlook.com (Jianwei Zhang)

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Corresponding author

#### Download English Version:

# https://daneshyari.com/en/article/6882668

Download Persian Version:

https://daneshyari.com/article/6882668

<u>Daneshyari.com</u>