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# A Saliency-based Approach to Event Recognition

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## Abstract

Over the last few years, a number of interesting solutions covering different aspects of event recognition have been proposed for event-based multimedia analysis. Existing approaches mostly focus on an efficient representation of the image and advanced classification schemes. However, it would be desirable to focus on the event-specific information available in the image, namely the so-called event saliency. In this paper, we propose a novel approach based on multiple instance learning (MIL) to learn the visual features contained in event-salient regions, extracted through a crowd-sourcing study. In total, we collect the salient regions for 76 different events from 4 large-scale datasets. The experimental results demonstrate the efficacy of using only event-related regions by achieving a significant gain in performance over the state-of-the-art.

*Keywords:* Event Recognition, MIL, Event Saliency, Multimedia Indexing and Retrieval

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## 1. Introduction

The availability of low-cost hand-held devices, together with the increasing popularity of social networks, has contributed to the proliferation of shared multimedia contents, drastically changing the way in which people consume  
5 and communicate through social media. According to a recent report<sup>1</sup> based on an analysis conducted on Flickr, in 2016, a total of 612 millions public pictures

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<sup>1</sup><https://www.flickr.com/photos/franckmichel/6855169886/>

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