

## Accepted Manuscript

Synergistic effect of modified Activated Carbon and Ionic Liquid in the conversion of microcrystalline cellulose to 5-Hydroxymethyl Furfural

Uplabdh Tyagi, Neeru Anand, Dinesh Kumar

PII: S0960-8524(18)30932-5  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.07.035>  
Reference: BITE 20165

To appear in: *Bioresource Technology*

Received Date: 4 May 2018  
Revised Date: 5 July 2018  
Accepted Date: 7 July 2018



Please cite this article as: Tyagi, U., Anand, N., Kumar, D., Synergistic effect of modified Activated Carbon and Ionic Liquid in the conversion of microcrystalline cellulose to 5-Hydroxymethyl Furfural, *Bioresource Technology* (2018), doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2018.07.035>

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

# ***Synergistic effect of modified Activated Carbon and Ionic Liquid in the conversion of microcrystalline cellulose to 5-Hydroxymethyl Furfural***

Uplabdh Tyagi, Neeru Anand\*, Dinesh Kumar

*University School of Chemical Technology, Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, India*

## **ABSTRACT**

This study highlights cellulose conversion for the production of 5-Hydroxymethyl Furfural using synergistic effect of modified activated carbon and ionic liquid under moderate reaction conditions. Modified Activated carbon after acid treatment (ACS, ACP, ACH) were used to examine their catalytic activity on hydrolysis of cellulose in [Bmim]Cl medium. Changes in physical-chemical properties were characterized using XRD, FE-SEM, EDX, FT-IR and BET surface area analyser techniques. Modified activated carbon is found competent in enhancing cellulose conversion to Total Reducing Sugars and 5-Hydroxymethyl Furfural. Further, the effect of six metal ions i.e  $\text{Cr}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Fe}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Cu}^{+2}$ ,  $\text{Zn}^{+2}$ ,  $\text{K}^{+}$  and  $\text{Al}^{+3}$  impregnated on sulfuric acid treated activated carbon (ACS) was explored. The catalytic performance improves with the impregnation of metals in the decreasing order:  $\text{Cr}^{+3} > \text{Fe}^{+3} > \text{Cu}^{+2} > \text{Zn}^{+2} > \text{Al}^{+3} > \text{K}^{+}$ . These modified catalysts with ionic liquid as solvent are found promising to generate eco-friendly system and cost effective cellulose conversion to value added products.

**Keywords:** Microcrystalline cellulose, [Bmim] Cl, Activated carbon, Metal Immobilization.

*\*Corresponding Author: Dr. Neeru Anand, Associate Professor, University School of Chemical Technology, Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, India, Email ID: [neeruanand@ipu.ac.in](mailto:neeruanand@ipu.ac.in)*

*First Author: uplabdh Tyagi, Ph.D Scholar, University School of Chemical Technology, Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, India, Email ID: [uplabdhityagi200@gmail.com](mailto:uplabdhityagi200@gmail.com)*

*Second Author: Dinesh Kumar, Assistant Professor, University School of Chemical Technology, Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, India, Email ID: [dinesh.usctfac@ipu.ac.in](mailto:dinesh.usctfac@ipu.ac.in)*

## **1. Introduction**

Download English Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/en/article/7066360>

Download Persian Version:

<https://daneshyari.com/article/7066360>

[Daneshyari.com](https://daneshyari.com)