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## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

# Enhanced CO<sub>2</sub> gas-sensing performance of ZnO nanopowder by La loaded during simple hydrothermal method

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#### **Abstract**

The use of semiconducting metal oxides to develop highly sensitive CO<sub>2</sub> chemiresistive sensing systems remains an important scientific challenge in the field of gas sensing. In this work, we describe the synthesis, characterization, and application of a very important CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensing material ZnO-loaded with different atomic percentages of La prepared by a simple hydrothermal method. Synthesized samples were structurally and thermally characterized. The CO<sub>2</sub> sensing characteristics of pure ZnO and La-loaded ZnO were compared using a homemade gas sensing measurement system. The sensitivity, operating temperature, and response/recovery time were systematically investigated based on the change in electrical resistance of the materials in the presence of CO<sub>2</sub>. Experimental results confirmed that 50 at% La-loaded ZnO showed a maximum response to 5,000 ppm CO<sub>2</sub> (65%) at an operating temperature of 400 °C. The sensing mechanism of the pure and La-loaded ZnO nanopowders is discussed in detail. We believed that the La-loaded, flower-like ZnO nanopowder offers a potential platform for semiconductor-oxide-based CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensors.

**Keywords**: CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensor, porous La-loaded ZnO, hydrothermal method, p-n type electrical behavior.

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