### Accepted Manuscript

Nonlinear ultrasonic modulation based failure warning for aluminum plates subject to fatigue loading

Yongtak Kim, Hyung Jin Lim, Hoon Sohn

PII:	S0142-1123(18)30185-3
DOI:	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijfatigue.2018.05.014
Reference:	JIJF 4686
To appear in:	International Journal of Fatigue
Received Date:	14 December 2017
Revised Date:	8 May 2018
Accepted Date:	10 May 2018



Please cite this article as: Kim, Y., Jin Lim, H., Sohn, H., Nonlinear ultrasonic modulation based failure warning for aluminum plates subject to fatigue loading, *International Journal of Fatigue* (2018), doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijfatigue.2018.05.014

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.

## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

**Title:** Nonlinear ultrasonic modulation based failure warning for aluminum plates subject to fatigue loading

Authors: Yongtak Kim<sup>1</sup>, Hyung Jin Lim<sup>2\*</sup>, Hoon Sohn<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Fraunhofer-Institut für Keramische Technologien und Systeme IKTS, 01109 Dresden, Germany

<sup>2</sup> Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, KAIST, Daejeon, 34141, South Korea

#### Corresponding author: limnice87@kaist.ac.kr

#### Abstract

This study presents an online fatigue crack failure warning system that can provide a warning of imminent failure of an aluminum plate structure with an initial notch when the plate is subject to constant-amplitude cyclic loading. For real-time warning, three piezoelectric transducers (PZT) are mounted on the surface of the structure for ultrasonic generation and sensing. Two sinusoidal input signals at distinct frequencies are applied respectively to two PZTs, and corresponding responses are measured by the third PZT. Ultrasonic waves cause crack closing and opening at the presence of a fatigue crack, and nonlinear ultrasonic modulation components appear at sum and difference of the input frequencies. The amplitudes of nonlinear ultrasonic modulation components initially increase as a fatigue crack grows. However, when the maximum stress intensity factor at the crack tip reaches the fracture toughness value of material, the modulation amplitudes suddenly decrease. The proposed failure warning system provides a failure warning by studying the patterns of measured nonlinear modulation components with respect to the fatigue crack growth. The performance of the proposed failure warning system is examined using aluminum plate specimens with various thicknesses and material properties.

**Keywords:** Structural health monitoring, fatigue crack, failure warning, nonlinear ultrasonic modulation, PZT transducer.

Download English Version:

# https://daneshyari.com/en/article/7171341

Download Persian Version:

https://daneshyari.com/article/7171341

Daneshyari.com