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## ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

Phase-selective and photoactivity investigation of solvothermal synthesized

Cu<sub>2</sub>ZnSnS<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles

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Abstract: Cu<sub>2</sub>ZnSnS<sub>4</sub> (CZTS) nanoparticles with bandgap of about 1.5 eV were

synthesized by a simple solvothermal method with oleylamine (OAm) and ethanediamine

(En) as the reaction solvents. Raman spectra and X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy

examined the phase purities of CZTS nanoparticles. Kesterite structured CZTS were

gradually changed into the wurtzite structured CZTS by varying the volume ratios of

OAm and En, which was confirmed by X-ray diffraction measurements. Time-dependent

experiments were performed to study the mechanism of the phase selection of CZTS,

which indicated that En played an important role in the formation of wurtzite structured

CZTS. Annealing process improved the crystallinities of CZTS nanoparticle thin films,

but wurtzite structured CZTS was changed to more stable kesterite phase.

Photo-electrochemical measurement indicated that wurtzite structured CZTS nanoparticle

thin films had better photoelectric properties.

Keywords: Cu<sub>2</sub>ZnSnS<sub>4</sub>, Nanoparticles, Wurtzite, Solvothermal, Solar cells

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