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Luc Chouinard, Umma Tamima



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DEVELOPMENT OF EVACUATION MODELS FOR MODERATE SEISMIC ZONES: A CASE STUDY OF MONTREAL

Luc Chouinard

Associate Professor

Dept. of Civil Engineering and Applied Mechanics, McGill University

Macdonald Engineering Building, 817 Sherbrooke Street West, Room 491

Montreal, Quebec H3A 0C3

Email: luc.chouinard@mcgill.ca

Umma Tamima

Research Assistant

Dept. of Civil Engineering and Applied Mechanics, McGill University

Macdonald Engineering Building, 817 Sherbrooke Street West, Room 275

Montreal, Quebec H3A 0C3

Email: umma.tamima@mail.mcgill.ca

Abstract

The objectives of this work is develop an innovative multidisciplinary methodology to estimate shelter needs and evacuation scenarios in the event of a major earthquake in a region of moderate seismic activity that never experienced such an event in modern history. Shelter demand is estimated through a binary discrete choice model based on a carefully designed survey using methodologies developed by seismologists, structural engineers, urban planners and transportation engineers. For each scenario, shelter allocation is based on the spatial distribution of damage and population. The methodology is demonstrated for the city of Montreal which is located in a moderately active seismic region. The results of the choice model are compared to

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