## **Accepted Manuscript**

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 PII:
 S0167-7152(18)30064-6

 DOI:
 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spl.2018.02.019

 Reference:
 STAPRO 8141

To appear in: Statistics and Probability Letters



Please cite this article as: Ceri S., On the role of statistics in the era of big data: A computer science perspective. *Statistics and Probability Letters* (2018), https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spl.2018.02.019

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### On the role of statistics in the era of big data: a computer science perspective

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#### Abstract

Statistics and computer science are facing remarkably similar discussions on the role of big data. In this article, I advocate that the computer science community has taken advantage of big data since about five decades, thereby building the main commercial companies of today's computer industry, and specifically I describe the new emphasis on data as the emergence of the so-called Fourth Paradigm. Then, I draw a parallel between the debates on big data occurring within the statistics and computer science community; and finally I advocate for a joint, new and pervasive approach to data science, in which both communities can capitalize on each other's skills.

*Keywords:* big data, paradigm shift in statistics and computer science, fourth paradigm, two cultures, teaching data science

#### 1. Big Data in the last five decades

"Big data" is a successful buzzword, used (and abused) to denote a paradigm shift of the scientific approach. As I am a computer scientist, and more specifically a member of database community, I do not consider big data as a revolution. Rather, big data have been the main ingredient of more than five decades of data management research; what happened in recent years is just the natural evolution of what happened in the past. Download English Version:

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