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Analysis of children modelling clay (toy) using inductively coupled plasma-based methods

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Abstract

This work proposes the application of a Doehlert design to optimize dilute HNO₃ and H₂O₂ concentrations employed for the digestion of samples of modelling clay for children (used as toy). Inductively coupled plasma-based (ICP) methods were employed to determine 21 inorganic constituents (Al, As, Ba, Ca, Cd, Co, Cr, Cu, Fe, K, Mg, Mn, Na, Ni, P, Pb, S, Sb, Se, Sr and Zn) in children's modelling clay samples. The accuracy and precision of the methods were evaluated by analysing the certified reference materials (CRMs) oyster tissue (NIST 1566b), rice flour (NIST 1568b), peach leaves (NIST 1547) and tomato leaves (NIST 1573a), along with addition and recovery tests. The children's modelling clay samples presented concentrations of As, Ba, Cd, Cr, Pb, Sb and Se in agreement with the maximum values established by National Institute of Metrology, Quality and Technology (INMETRO). However, for other elements it were obtained concentrations within the following ranges: Al $(0.83\pm0.12 - 2.91\pm0.04 \text{ mg g}^{-1})$, Ca $(16.09\pm0.20 - 24.56\pm1.00)$ mg g^{-1}), Cu (<0.29 - 30.01±2.11 mg kg^{-1}), Fe (<5.55 - 13.21±3.94 mg kg^{-1}), K $(1.31\pm0.33 - 33.47\pm0.75 \text{ mg g}^{-1})$, Mg $(0.90\pm0.04 - 1.36\pm0.05 \text{ mg g}^{-1})$, Mn $(3.32\pm0.10 - 121.05\pm1.88 \text{ mg kg}^{-1})$, Na $(12.07\pm0.88 - 36.77\pm0.50 \text{ mg g}^{-1})$, Sr

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