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#### ACCEPTED MANUSCRIPT

## Strain induced magnetic anisotropy and 3d7 ions effect in CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

## 2 nanoplatelets

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#### **ABSTRACT**

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Cobalt ferrite (CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>) magnetic nanoplatelets were synthesized by hydrothermal method at 120°C (H120) and 180°C (H180) respectively. The formation of inverse spinel cobalt ferrite was confirmed by X- ray diffraction pattern (XRD) and Transmission electron microscopy (TEM). The X-ray diffraction studies shows the linear variation of microstrain with inverse crystallite size. The compressive microstrain of 0.024 and 0.016 was estimated for CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> samples H120 and H180 respectively using Williamson-Hall (W-H) plot analysis assuming uniform deformation model. The valence state of metal ions and single phase formation single domain CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> was confirmed by X-ray photoemission spectroscopy (XPS) and Raman spectroscopy. X-ray photoemission spectra (XPS) spectra exhibit Fe  $2p_{3/2}$  peak and Co  $2p_{3/2}$  peaks in both samples composed of two peaks corresponding to octahedral sites and tetrahedral sites. The strain induced magnetic anisotropy is estimated on basis of strain measured by W-H plot at 300K. The contribution of the  $Co^{2+}$ ions on octahedral sites of both samples of  $CoFe_2O_4$  is assigned to the magnetostriction ions in cubic structure of cobalt ferrite by assuming ground state. The magnetic ions with 3d<sup>7</sup> transition in CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> lattice introduced the local magnetostriction through spin-orbit-lattice interaction with distorted cubic crystal field.

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